

# Scope and sequence

## Level 1

Pre-unit: Stand up! Sit down! Put your hand up / down! Close / Open your book! I'm a boy / girl.

Unit



**1**  
School is cool!

**new words**  
**Classroom objects:** book, crayon, eraser, glue stick, notebook, pen, pencil, pencil case, ruler, schoolbag, scissors, sharpener  
**Colors 1:** blue, green, orange, purple, red, yellow



Hi! Hello! What's your name?  
My name's... I'm...

**This / These:** What's this? What are these?  
It's my eraser. These are my crayons.  
**Verb to be:** This is my pen. These are my pencils. It's red. They're blue.  
**A / An:** It's a pencil. It's an eraser. **(Time to write!)**



Making friends



Australia



**2**  
Meet the family

**new words**  
**Family:** aunt, brother, cousin, dad, grandma, grandpa, mom, sister, uncle  
**Animals 1:** giraffe, lion, monkey, zebra



How are you? I'm fine, thanks!  
And you? Great, thank you.

**Verb to be:** They're my cousins. She's my mom. Who's he / she? Who are they?  
**Possessive adjectives (his, her):** Her name's Alice. His name's Simon.



This is my friend!



Kenya



**3**  
It's my party!

**new words**  
**Toys:** ball, bike, car, doll, kite, plane, teddy bear  
**Numbers 1:** one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten



How old are you? I'm seven. How old is he? He's eight years old.  
Happy Birthday!

**Verb to be:** Is it a bike? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.  
**What questions:** What is it? It's a car. What are they? They're planes.



Come and play!



Vietnam



**4**  
This is our house

**new words**  
**Furniture:** bed, chair, closet, fridge, lamp, mirror, sofa, table, TV  
**Parts of the house:** bathroom, bedroom, dining room, kitchen, living room



Here's the bed. Here are the chairs.

**Verb to be:** Where's the sofa? Is it in the kitchen? Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.  
Where are the lamps? Are they in the living room? Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.  
**Prepositions (in, on, under):** It's on the closet. The pen is under the bed. They're in the schoolbag. The balls are under the table.



A dark, dark house



Holland



5

Clap your hands!

## new words

**Parts of the body:** arm, ear, eye, feet, hair, hand, head, leg, mouth, nose  
**Adjectives:** big, fat, long, short, small, tall, thin



Clap your hands. Stamp your feet.  
Nod your head. Touch your nose.

**Present simple (have):**

*I have two eyes. He / She has big ears. They have long hair. It has small hands.*

**Verb to be:** *He isn't tall. They aren't thin.*



The helpful giant



Japan



6

On the catwalk

## new words

**Clothes:** boot, cap, dress, hat, jacket, pants, sandal, shirt, shoe, shorts, skirt, sneaker, T-shirt

**Colors 2:** black, brown, gray, pink,



What color is your T-shirt? *It's green. What color are your shoes? They're purple.*

**Present continuous:**

*What are you wearing? What's he / she wearing? I'm wearing a green skirt. He's wearing a black hat and gray pants. She's wearing green boots and an orange jacket.*

**This / That:** *This is my dog. That is my plane.*  
**(Time to write!)**



Getting dressed



Spain



7

Amazing animals

## new words

**Animals 2:** bird, cat, dog, frog, hamster, parrot, pony, rabbit, spider

**Verbs 1:** climb, dance, fly, jump, ride, run, sing



What's your favorite animal? *It's a dog. Oh, mine is a hamster.*

**Present continuous:**

*What is it doing? It's climbing. What are they doing? They're flying. It isn't running. They aren't singing.*



What a clever dog!



Thailand



8

Fabulous food!

## new words

**Drinks:** milk, orange juice, water  
**Food:** banana, cake, carrot, chicken, cookie, cucumber, egg, fish, fries, ice cream, mango, pizza, salad, sandwich, spaghetti, strawberry



Here's your sandwich. *Mmm, it's delicious! Here are your fries. Yuck, they're horrible!*

**There's / There are:**

*There's an apple. There's an avocado. There are two bananas.*

**Present simple (like):**  
*I like bananas. I don't like mangoes. Do you like fish? Yes, I do. No, I don't.*



Come and eat!



United States



9

Underwater world

## new words

**The sea:** crab, dolphin, jellyfish, octopus, sea horse, shark, shell, starfish

**Verbs 2:** draw, drink, eat, read, swim, talk

**Numbers 2:** eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, seventeen, eighteen, nineteen, twenty



Look at the octopus. *It's cool! It's fantastic! Look at the dolphins. They're great! They're awesome!*

**There's / There are:**

*How many girls are there? There are fourteen girls.*

**Possessive adjectives (our, their):**  
*Our shells are pink. Their boat is big.*



Our friend the dolphin



Argentina



# Scope and sequence

## Level 2

Pre-unit: Numbers 1-20 / verb to be + adjectives / present continuous / prepositions in, on, under

### Unit



Light on...



Light on grammar

Light on reading

1

My day

#### new words

**Daily routines:** brush your teeth, get up, go to bed, go to school, have a snack, have breakfast, have lunch, have supper, take a shower



Light on real language

What time is it? It's ten o'clock. It's five thirty.

#### Present simple

**(routines):** I get up at seven thirty. I have lunch at two o'clock. What time do you have breakfast? I have breakfast at seven o'clock.



The lighthouse keepers' story

You're late, Monica!



Light up the world

Canada



2

In the city

#### new words

**City places:** bookstore, bus station, fire station, hospital, library, mall, movie theater, museum, park, pet store, restaurant, shoe store, supermarket, toy store



Light on real language

Don't touch! Don't run! Don't walk on the grass! Don't talk!

#### Prepositions of place

**(behind, between, next to, opposite):** Where's the movie theater? It's next to the museum. It's between the museum and the library. **There is / There isn't:** There's a library. There isn't a fire station. Is there a bookstore? Yes, there is. No, there isn't.



The lighthouse keepers' story

That's my jacket!



Light up the world

Italy



3

Animal adventure

#### new words

**Animals:** bat, butterfly, crocodile, elephant, frog, gorilla, hippo, leopard, lion, monkey, ostrich, snake, turtle, zebra



Light on real language

I think it's scary. I don't think it's scary. I think it's cute.

**Can / Can't:** It can swim. It can't fly. Can it fly? Yes, it can. No, it can't.

**Present simple:** The zebra lives in the savannah. It eats plants. Does it eat plants? Yes, it does. No, it doesn't.



The lighthouse keepers' story

The turtle and the rabbit



Light up the world

China



4

At the clothes store

#### new words

**Clothes:** belt, coat, glove, jeans, scarf, sock, sunglasses, sweater, tie  
**Numbers:** thirty, forty, fifty, sixty, seventy, eighty, ninety, one hundred



Light on real language

How much is the scarf? It's 14 dollars. How much are the socks? They're 8 dollars.

**Possessives:** Whose scarf is this? It's Dave's. Whose gloves are these? They're Lucy's.

**These / Those:** These are my sunglasses. Those are my gloves.



The lighthouse keepers' story

Let's go shopping!



Light up the world

Singapore





5

Rain or sun?

## new words

**Weather:** cloudy, cold, hot, rainy, snowy, sunny, windy**Seasons:** spring, summer, fall, winter

Light on real language

*What's the weather like? It's snowy.***Present simple:** We wear sandals. We don't wear boots.*Where do you go on Sundays? We go to the park. What do you play? We play soccer.*

The lighthouse keepers' story

## A mountain adventure



Light up the world

Egypt



6

Food, food, food!

## new words

**Food:** avocado, bread, cheese, chili, chocolate, egg, ham, lemon, lemonade, meat, pear, potato, potato chips, rice, sausage, soup, tomato

Light on real language

*It's spicy. They're salty. It's sweet. They're sour.***Countable and uncountable nouns:***There are some apples. There's some cheese. There isn't any ham. There aren't any pears.*

The lighthouse keepers' story

## Grandma makes a cake!



Light up the world

France



7

I want to be an astronaut.

## new words

**Occupations:** astronaut, chef, clown, doctor, firefighter, musician, nurse, pilot, police officer, secretary, soccer player, taxi driver, teacher, vet

Light on real language

*What do you want to be? I want to be a firefighter.***Present simple:** She works in a school.*She doesn't wear a uniform. Does he work at night? Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.*

The lighthouse keepers' story

## The wrong clothes



Light up the world

The USA



8

Free time fun!

## new words

**Hobbies:** collecting toy cars, doing ballet, doing gymnastics, doing karate, making models, painting, playing computer games, roller skating**Accessories:** ballet shoe, comic book, computer game, guitar, jump rope, karate uniform, model, roller skate

Light on real language

*What are your hobbies? My hobbies are roller skating and painting.***Present simple:** I like jumping rope. She doesn't like roller skating. Do you like painting?**Verb to have:** He has a computer game. She doesn't have a karate uniform.

The lighthouse keepers' story

## Karate Kate



Light up the world

Great Britain



9

Let's celebrate!

## new words

**Months:** January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December**Parties:** balloon, candle, candy, costume, present, streamer

Light on real language

*When's your birthday? It's in March. When's yours? Mine is in August.***Plural pronouns (we / they):** We live in Mexico. They live in Italy.**Wh- questions with present simple:** What do they eat? They eat cookies. Where do you go? We go to the park.

The lighthouse keepers' story

## April Fool's!



Light up the world

India



# Scope and sequence

## Level 3

Pre-unit: Numbers 30—100 / Clothes; *there is / there are*; present simple; can

### Unit



Light on...



Light on grammar

Light on reading

1

On the farm

#### new words

**Farm animals:** bull, cow, donkey, duck, goat, hen, horse, pig, rooster, sheep

**Farm:** barn, farmer, farmhouse, fence, gate, hay, pond, scarecrow, tractor



Light on real language

Where do eggs come from? They come from hens.  
Where does milk come from? It comes from cows.

**Present simple:** He drives a tractor. He doesn't work at night. They eat hay. They don't swim.

**What, What time,**

**Where:** What time does she get up? At 6 o'clock. Where do they sleep? In the barn. What does he read? Stories.



Animal rescue



New Zealand



2

Happy pets

#### new words

**Pet chores:** bathe the dog, brush the dog, change the water, clean the cage, feed the fish, pet the cat, play fetch, walk the dog

**Pet accessories:** bone, bowl, cage, collar, fish tank, hamster wheel



Light on real language

Don't forget to feed the fish. Remember to bathe the dog.

**Frequency adverbs:**

*always, usually, sometimes, never*  
Look, he always feeds his fish.

**How often:** How often do you do your homework? Every day. How often do you go to the movies? Every month.



Where's Fred?



Norway



3

School picnic!

#### new words

**Verbs 1:** bake, buy, carry, cook, look for, pack, prepare

**Picnic:** basket, brownie, cherries, cupcake, grapes, pasta, peach, peanuts, tablecloth, thermos



Light on real language

Would you like a sandwich? Yes, please. Would you like some lemonade? No, thank you.

**A little / a few / a lot of:**

There's a little juice and a little cake. There are a few peaches and a few grapes. There are a lot of cookies. There's a lot of pasta and a lot of water.

**How much / How many:**

How many peaches are there? A lot. How much juice is there? A little.



Hide and seek



South Africa



4

Let's play!

#### new words

**Games:** board game, Frisbee, hide and seek, hopscotch, marbles, tag, tug of war

**Collocations 1:** catch the ball, chase a person, hide in a good place, hit the marble, pull the rope, throw the rock, touch a person



Light on real language

Tag, you're it! It's your turn. Roll the die! Ready or not, here I come!

**Imperatives:** Touch the tree! Don't peek!

**Present continuous:**

What are they doing? They're playing a board game. What's she doing? She's playing hopscotch.



Sports day



Ireland



5

On the go!

## new words

**Transportation:** boat, helicopter, hot-air balloon, ship, submarine, subway, train, truck  
**Street:** avenue, bus stop, crossing guard, crosswalk, sidewalk, sign, street, traffic light



What's your address? It's 20 Green Street. What's your phone number? It's 543-9823.

## Present simple:

How do you go to school? By bus. How does he go to school? On foot.

## Adjective order:

three big white ships  
 number size color noun



## At the Transportation Museum



Germany



6

Earth Day

## new words

**Recycling:** bag, bottle, carton, container, glass, jar, newspaper, paper, plastic, recycling bin  
**Verbs 2:** keep, plug in, recycle, reduce, reuse, throw away, turn off, turn on, unplug



What's it made of? Is it made of glass or plastic? It's made of plastic.

## Present simple vs. Present continuous:

We usually throw away paper, but today we're reusing it. They never turn off the water, but today, they're turning it off. She usually goes to work by car, but now she's riding a bike. He always throws away glass and paper, but now he's recycling them.



## Making a change



Costa Rica



7

At the book fair

## new words

**Characters:** dragon, fairy, ghost, pirate, spy, storyteller, superhero, witch, wizard  
**Books:** adventure story, atlas, cookbook, dictionary, joke book, mystery book, poetry book, scary story



What's your favorite book? It's Dr. Doolittle. What's it about? It's about a vet. He can talk to animals.

## There was / There were:

There was a storyteller. There wasn't an atlas. There were some joke books. There weren't any mystery books. Was there a witch in the movie? Yes, there was. / No, there wasn't. Were there any wizards? Yes, there were. / No, there weren't.



## Jeremy's discovery



Ghana



8

Field trip

## new words

**Field trip:** amusement park, aquarium, art gallery, botanical garden, factory, planetarium, port, puppet theater, zoo  
**Collocations 2:** ask a question, buy a souvenir, draw a picture, get off a bus, get on a bus, listen to the guide, read information, take notes, take photos



Where do you want to go? Let's go to the puppet theater!

## Past simple (regular verbs):

listen—listened, talk—talked, like—liked.

## Past simple (irregular verbs):

We went to the movies last Friday. I took a bus to the zoo. They saw my friends this morning. It had a long neck.



## A visit to the port



Colombia



9

Lost worlds

## new words

**Dinosaurs:** bone, claw, dinosaur, fossil, horn, paleontologist, skeleton, tail, wing  
**Collocations 3:** build a nest, dig up bones, eat grass, hatch from eggs, hunt, live in a herd, measure a bone, roar, study a fossil



This dinosaur is tiny. This dinosaur is huge! And this one is enormous!

## Past simple (Yes / No questions):

Did the Triceratops eat plants? Yes, it did. Did the T-Rex live in a herd? No, it didn't.

## Past simple (Wh-questions):

What did they find? Some tracks. Where did they find them? In Texas. When did they find them? In 1938.



## Hoppy's wish



Mongolia



# Scope and sequence

## Level 4

Pre-unit: Farm animals / Transportation; present continuous, present simple, *there was / there were*, past simple.

### Unit



Light on...



Light on grammar

Light on reading

1

I love English!

#### new words

**School subjects:** art, drama, English, geography, history, math, music, P.E., science, Spanish  
**School activities:** act in plays, do exercise, do experiments, learn about the past, play the recorder, solve problems



Light on real language

What's your favorite day at school? It's Thursday. Why? Because I have music.

**Should / shouldn't:** You should arrive on time! She shouldn't chew gum in class.



A mystery at school



Japan



2

An amazing vacation

#### new words

**Vacation:** beach, climber, climbing, forest, hiker, hiking, mountains, sailing, sailor, skier, skiing, surfer, surfing, swimmer, swimming



Light on real language

Where did you go on vacation? I went to the beach. What did you do? I went surfing.

**Past simple** (regular and irregular verbs): I went to an island. I surfed the waves.

**last / ago:** When did you go to the mountains? Last summer. When did you go to the beach? Two months ago.



The crocodile hunter



Australia



3

Superheroes

#### new words

**Household items:** armchair, bathtub, bookcase, carpet, coffee table, desk  
**Electric appliances:** blender, CD player, coffeemaker, laptop, toaster



Light on real language

Oh, no! What a mess! What a disaster! It's really messy here!

**Past continuous:** Yesterday in class, I was writing. I wasn't dancing. They were drinking. They weren't listening. What were you doing? I was cooking. Was your mom shopping? Yes, she was. Were your brothers sleeping? No, they weren't.



Secret identity



Egypt



4

Champions

#### new words

**Competition:** finish line, medal, podium, race official, scoreboard, track, trophy  
**Ordinal numbers:** first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth



Light on real language

How did you do? I won the race. Well done! How did you do? I lost the race. Don't worry.

**Could / couldn't:** I could swim when I was five. I couldn't skateboard when I was seven. Could you sing when you were young? Yes, I could. No, I couldn't.

**Interrupted past:** He was jumping when he fell. They were talking when I called.



Grandpa, my coach



Greece





5

In  
good shape

## new words

**Illnesses:** fever, headache, sore throat, stomachache, toothache**Remedies:** bandage, band-aid, compress, herbal tea, ointment, pill, syrup*What's the matter? I have a headache. My foot hurts. I have a cut on my finger.***Comparatives (short adjectives):** *Mary is taller than Judy. My dog is bigger than yours. She is nicer than you. Is your brother older than your sister? Yes, he is. No, he isn't. Are they shorter than you? Yes, they are. No, they aren't.*

## The magic ointment



Brazil



6

R U OK?

## new words

**Computer parts:** cable, keyboard, memory stick, mouse, mouse pad, screen, speaker, webcam**Computer world:** chat online, download music, play computer games, send e-mail, sign in, surf the Internet, upload photos*TLK 2 U L8R, DO U WNT 2 PLY COMPTR GMZ?, HOW R U?, 2NITE, TOM, CU***Superlatives (short adjectives):** *It's the newest robot! They're the funniest people! good – better – the best / bad – worse – the worst*

## A book of records



India



7

Our history

## new words

**Handicrafts:** basket, blanket, hammock, necklace, picture, pot, sculpture**Artisans:** jeweler, painter, potter, sculptor, weaver*You're kidding! That's amazing! Awesome! You're joking! That's fantastic! Incredible!***Used to:** *They used to play a game called tlachtli. They didn't use to call it ulama. Did they use to play ball? Yes, they did. No, they didn't.*

## Grandpa's story



Australia



8

Volcano

## new words

**Land features:** bridge, cave, field, hill, swamp, tunnel, volcano, waterfall**Prepositions of place:** across, around, down, into, out of, over, through, up*Why don't we go that way? Let's go to the waterfall! What about going to the hills? OK, let's go! Great idea! All right, let's go! I don't think that's a good idea. No, I don't think so. Sorry, I can't.***Present continuous (future meaning):** *I'm going to the beach next Tuesday. She's studying history tomorrow. Is she studying math tomorrow? Yes, she is. No, she isn't. Are you playing soccer this weekend? Yes, I am. No, I'm not.*

## Rescued



Italy



9

A trip to  
South America

## new words

**Travel:** backpack, bus, bus driver, passenger, suitcase, ticket, ticket counter**Large numbers:** one hundred, two hundred and fifty, five hundred, seven hundred and twenty-five, eight hundred, one thousand*One ticket to Buenos Aires, please. One-way, or round-trip? Round-trip, please. That's \$120. Here you are.***Going to:** *First, she's going to get up. Then, she's going to brush her teeth. Next, she's going to get dressed. Finally, she's going to have breakfast. Are you going to ride your bike? Yes, I am. No, I'm not. Is she going to do exercise? Yes, she is. No, she isn't.*

## The fantastic balloon trip!



Peru



# Scope and sequence

## Level 5

Pre-unit: Comparative and superlative adjectives; *used to*; *should*; interrupted past; present continuous (future meaning); *going to*.

Unit	Light on...	Light on grammar	Light on reading
<p><b>1</b> Household chores</p>	<p><b>new words</b></p> <p><b>Chore accessories:</b> broom, bucket, feather duster, garbage can, leash, mop, rag, vacuum cleaner  <b>Chores:</b> dust the furniture, make the bed, mop the floor, set the table, sweep the floor, take out the garbage, vacuum the carpet, walk the dog, wash the dishes</p> <hr/> <p><b>real language</b></p> <p><i>Hurry up! Take your time! Don't forget the bucket. Remember the leash.</i></p>	<p><b>Have to:</b> Do you have to vacuum the carpet? No, I don't have to vacuum the carpet. I have to walk the dog. Does your dad have to set the table? No, he doesn't have to set the table. He has to vacuum the carpet.  <b>Before / after:</b> Wash the paintbrushes after you paint. Clean your work area before you leave.</p>	<p><b>Surprise!</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Light up the world</b></p> <p>Morocco </p>
<p><b>2</b> Ancient Rome</p>	<p><b>new words</b></p> <p><b>Roman buildings:</b> amphitheater, aqueduct, fountain, public bath, road, temple, theater  <b>Roman society:</b> citizen, emperor, gladiator, philosopher, scribe, senator, slave, soldier</p> <hr/> <p><b>real language</b></p> <p><i>Did you know that? Can you believe that? Really? I can't believe it! I didn't know that!</i></p>	<p><b>Dates:</b> I visited Rome on August 23rd. I was born in 1949. I started school on September 5, 1955.  <b>Adverbs:</b> They cheered loudly. They could retire happily. They worked hard. They fought well.</p>	<p><b>The sword and the lions</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Light up the world</b></p> <p>Ancient Rome </p>
<p><b>3</b> The power of nature</p>	<p><b>new words</b></p> <p><b>Natural disasters:</b> drought, earthquake, eruption, flood, hurricane, tornado, tsunami  <b>Adjectives:</b> dangerous, destructive, frightening, powerful, raging, violent, volcanic</p> <hr/> <p><b>real language</b></p> <p><i>Be careful! Stay calm! Watch out! Don't panic!</i></p>	<p><b>Comparatives (long adjectives):</b> Surfing is more dangerous than sailing. Some sports are more extreme than others.  <b>Superlatives (long adjectives):</b> The most powerful hurricane in 2005 was Katrina. The most violent earthquake in 1985 was in Mexico City.</p>	<p><b>A true story</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Light up the world</b></p> <p>Mexico </p>
<p><b>4</b> Let's have a party!</p>	<p><b>new words</b></p> <p><b>Party accessories:</b> cup, decoration, fork, invitation, knife, napkin, plate, snack, spoon  <b>Party arrangements:</b> bake the cake, get the games ready, inflate the balloons, pick out the music, pour the drinks, prepare the snacks, put up the decorations, send the invitations</p> <hr/> <p><b>real language</b></p> <p><i>Do we have everything? Yes, everything's ready! Where is everybody? Don't worry. It's still early. I can't find any napkins. I looked everywhere! Look in the bags.</i></p>	<p><b>Will (spontaneous decisions):</b> Who will help? I'll prepare the snacks. We'll inflate the balloons. Will you help? Yes, I will. Will you prepare the snacks? No, I won't be able to.</p>	<p><b>What a day!</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>Light up the world</b></p> <p>Ireland </p>

5

International cuisine

**new words**

**Countries:** China, France, Great Britain, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Spain, the United States  
**Nationalities:** American, British, Chinese, French, Italian, Japanese, Mexican, Spanish  
**Kitchen actions:** bake, boil, chop, fry, grill, peel, slice, stir

**real language**

*Children are welcome here. Taking pictures is allowed. Dogs aren't allowed here. Smoking isn't allowed.*

**How long:** How long does it take to prepare? It takes 35 minutes.

**How often:** How often do you eat fruit? Every day. How often does she exercise? Once a week.



**A lucky apple pie!**



6

Modern detectives

**new words**

**Crime scene:** detective, evidence, fingerprint, footprint, magnifying glass, mask, thief, witness  
**Detective work:** arrest the suspects, check alibis, find proof, interview witnesses, look for clues, process the evidence

**real language**

*May I ask you some questions? Sure! No, I don't think so. Go ahead. No comment.*

**Reported speech (present) with say:** He says she's pretty. She says she's tall. They say she's intelligent. He says he is from the planet Zog. He says they come in peace. He says we can visit the spaceship.



**A cheesy mystery**



7

Future world

**new words**

**Restaurant:** check, credit card, customer, menu, pepper shaker, salt shaker, waiter, waitress  
**Menu:** apple pie with ice cream, chicken broth, chocolate brownie, cream of potato, creamed corn, desserts, fried fish with salad, grilled beef with peas, lemon sorbet, main dishes, mango mousse, mushroom soup, roasted chicken with carrots, spaghetti with tomato sauce, starters

**real language**

*May I take your order? Yes, I'd like some soup, please. Anything else? A pizza, please. May I have the check, please? Right away.*

**Will (uncertain predictions):** Will cars fly? Yes, they will. No, they won't. Will we take vacations to the moon? Yes, we will. No, we won't. What will I be? A famous musician. Where will she live? On a new planet.



**A dream come true!**



8

Experiments are fun!

**new words**

**Science:** atom, battery, chemicals, lightbulb, magnet, microscope, test tubes, thermometer, wire  
**Verbs:** add, attach, disappear, evaporate, fill, float, form, hang, sink, squeeze, suck

**real language**

*How does it work? Here, let me show you. Let's read the instructions. I have no idea!*

**Zero conditional:** If you mix blue and yellow paint, you get green paint. If you heat water to 100 degrees, it boils. If the insect touches the plant, it eats it.

**Not... enough / too:** It's not hot enough. It's too cold.



**A frosty invention**



9

On stage

**new words**

**Theater:** audience, character, curtain, director, play, program, prop, script, setting, spotlight, stage  
**Theater actions:** laugh at, pick up, point at, put on, run away from, take off, turn off, turn on

**real language**

*They're delighted. She's unhappy. He's terrified. He's furious. We're frustrated.*

**Might (future possibility):** I might win three or four Oscars. He might not live in Hollywood.  
**Going to (predictions based on evidence):** The clouds are black. It's going to rain.



**A happy ending?**



# Scope and sequence

## Level 6

Pre-unit: *Have to; going to* (future predictions with evidence); comparatives with long adjectives; *will* (future predictions); *before and after*; zero conditional

### Unit



Light on...



Light on grammar

Light on reading

1

Island adventures

#### New words

**Beach:** coconut, coral, oyster, palm tree, pearl, seaweed, shade, shelter, shipwreck, sunburnt

**Senses:** hearing, sight, smell, taste, touch

**Adjectives 1:** beautiful, creamy, crunchy, fresh, gross, loud, quiet, rotten, rough, slimy, smooth, sweet

#### real language

*Sit in the shade or you'll get burnt! Drink this or you'll get thirsty! Don't touch it or you'll get sick! Eat this or you'll get hungry! Follow her or you'll get lost!*

**Present perfect:** *Have you ever gone sailing? Have you ever climbed a volcano? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. She has been a good friend. She hasn't gone swimming. He has talked to a parrot. He hasn't been happy.*



Takai's island paradise



Polynesia



2

Star quality

#### New words

**Musical instruments:** clarinet, drums, flute, keyboard, saxophone, trombone, trumpet, tuba, violin

**Musical genres:** classical, country, heavy metal, jazz, pop, rap, rock, samba

#### real language

*I'm exhausted! This work is exhausting. This is really exciting! I'm very excited! I'm bored. Waiting in line is boring. That's surprising! I'm very surprised.*

**Yet / already:** *Have you sung in public yet? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. He has already sung in public. She hasn't won a competition yet.*

**Present perfect vs. past simple:** *I have already recorded a CD. I recorded it last week.*



Music from the inside



Jamaica



3

At the movies

#### New words

**Movie jobs:** actor, actress, cameraman, extras, makeup artist, movie director, producer, scriptwriter, stuntman

**Movie features:** acting, costumes, dubbing, original version, plot, soundtrack, special effects, subtitles

#### real language

*Quiet on the set! Roll cameras! Action! Take 1! Cut and print!*

**Object pronouns:** *I — me, you — you, he — him, she — her, it — it, we — us, they — them*

**Reported speech (told):** *She told them to put on their costumes. He told her not to walk too fast.*



A town emergency



Great Britain



4

Mother Earth

#### New words

**Pollution:** exhaust fumes, landfill, litter, oil spill, sewage, smog, smoke, toxic waste

**Collocations 1:** eat organic food, pick up litter, plant trees, produce clean energy, put up solar panels, save water, use biodegradable products, use public transportation

#### real language

*Think green! Don't panic, it's organic! Extinction is forever! Give Earth a chance!*

**Passive voice (present simple):** *Paths are made. The park is opened. Where is it made? It's made in Sweden. What is it made of? It's made of wood. What are they made of? They're made of plastic.*



The clearing



Greenland



**5**  
Art

**new words**

**Art supplies:** canvas, digital camera, easel, flash, lens, oil paints, pastels, spray paint, watercolors  
**Art forms:** abstract, collage, landscape, mosaic, mural, portrait, self-portrait, still life

**real language**

*I'd rather use watercolors. She'd rather not go to the art gallery.*

**Relative clauses:** The people who visited the exhibition were shocked. Monet painted pictures that were full of color. The house where he lived is now a museum.  
**Reported speech (past simple):** They said they liked the gallery. She said she was tired. He said he couldn't paint like that!

 The lighthouse keepers' story

**The art competition**



France

**6**  
Sports

**new words**

**Sports facilities:** baseball diamond, basketball court, bowling alley, boxing ring, football field, golf course, hockey arena, soccer field, swimming pool, tennis court  
**Sports equipment:** baseball glove, basketball hoop, diving board, football helmet, golf club, hockey puck, hockey stick, soccer net, tennis racket, volleyball net

**real language**

*Home run! Touchdown! Goal! Hole in one! Game point!*

**For / since:** How long have you lived here? I've lived here for three years. How long has he played basketball? He's played since January 2008.  
**Need to:** Do you need to wear a helmet? Yes, I do. / No, I don't. What does he need to do? He needs to exercise at the gym. He doesn't need to wear a helmet.

 The lighthouse keepers' story

**Marathon heroes**



Scotland

**7**  
Healthy body

**new words**

**The body:** blood, bones, brain, heart, intestines, kidneys, liver, lungs, muscles, skin  
**Verbs:** chew, cough, have the hiccups, scratch, sneeze, snore, swallow, yawn

**real language**

*He has butterflies in his stomach. That costs an arm and a leg! You're pulling my leg! He has a real sweet tooth.*

**First conditional:** If you brush your teeth longer, your mouth will be cleaner. If you don't eat enough protein, your muscles will be weak.  
**Reflexive pronouns:** Oops, I cut myself. We're going to enjoy ourselves.

 The lighthouse keepers' story

**Mosquito trouble**



China

**8**  
In the news

**new words**

**TV programs:** cartoon, documentary, drama, news, quiz show, soap opera, talk show, traffic report, weather report  
**The news:** breaking news, exclusive interview, latest headlines, live coverage, news anchor, overseas correspondent, special report

**real language**

*May I change the channel? Turn up the volume. Turn down the volume. What's on next? What channel is it on?*

**Passive (past simple):** The bank wasn't robbed by three men. The thieves were arrested by the police. Was the gorilla seen by a woman? Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't. Were any people hurt? Yes, they were. / No, they weren't. When was it captured? After nine o'clock.

 The lighthouse keepers' story

**Amanda's mega party**



USA

**9**  
Award ceremony

**new words**

**Personal qualities:** courage, forgiveness, honesty, loyalty, patience, responsibility  
**Adjectives 2:** courageous, forgiving, honest, loyal, patient, responsible  
**Collocations 2:** cheat on exams, get even, look up to, stand up for, tell a lie, tell on someone, tell the truth

**real language**

*I can't decide. I can't make up my mind. You decide. It's up to you.*

**Second conditional:** If I found a cell phone, I would give it to a teacher. I would stand up for a friend if it was necessary. If you were a teacher, would you give homework? How would you make your students happy if you were a teacher?

 The lighthouse keepers' story

**One good turn...**



The United Nations